

# Innovative Activated Iron Solids Treatment and Iron Oxide Recovery from Various High Flow AMD

By

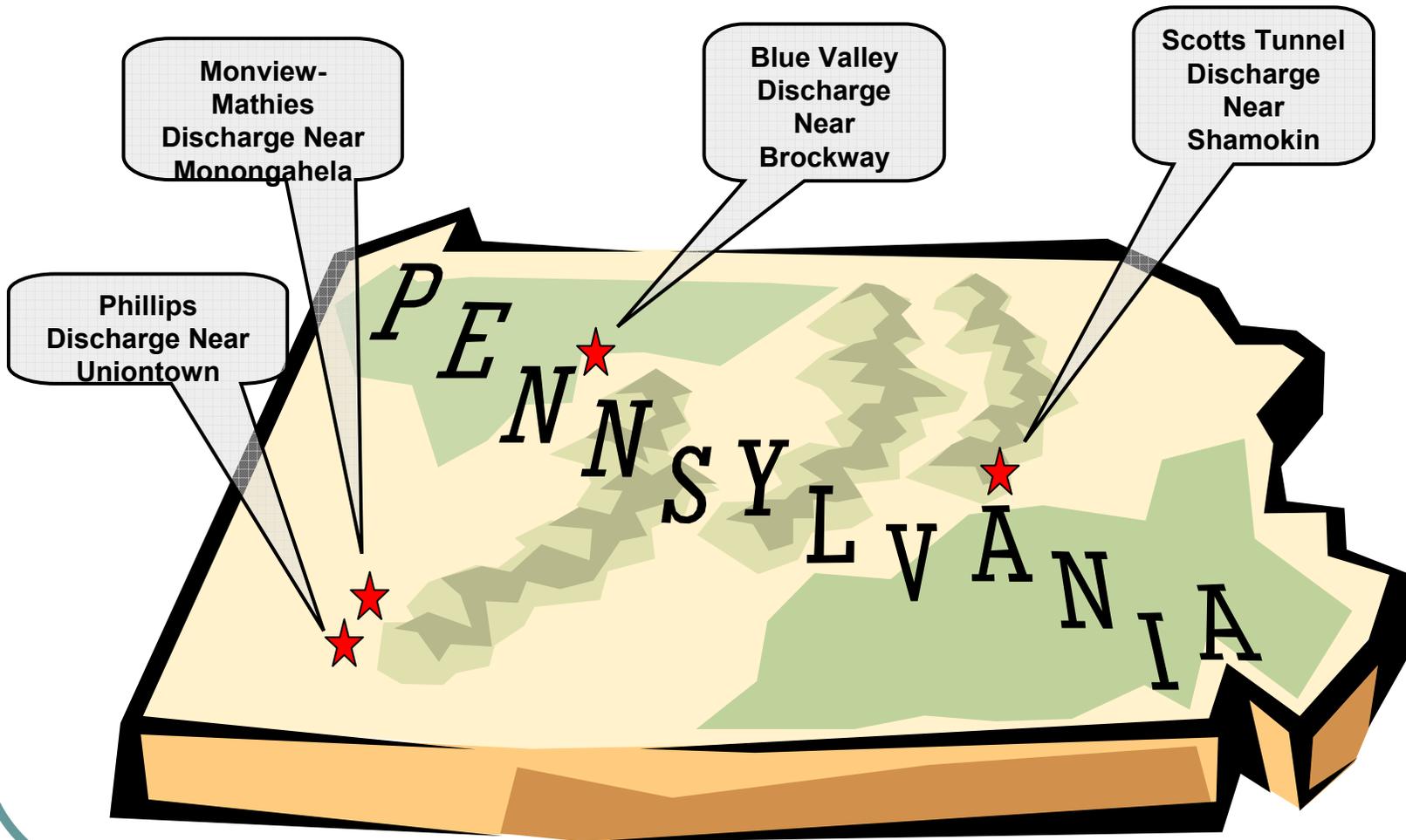
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# AIS Pilot Study Locations



# Blue Valley AIS AMD Treatment Pilot Study



# AMD Chemistry of Major Iron Discharges in the Toby Creek Watershed

**Table BV-1: Summary of major deep mine discharges in the Toby Creek watershed.**

<b>Location</b>	<b>Max. Flow gpm</b>	<b>pH</b>	<b>Total Fe mg/L</b>	<b>Fe<sup>2+</sup> mg/L</b>	<b>Total Al mg/L</b>	<b>Total Mn mg/L</b>	<b>Alkalinity mg/L</b>	<b>Calc. Acidity* mg/L</b>	<b>Sulfate mg/L</b>
Blue Valley	750	6.2	14	13.5	<0.5	3.5	170	-138	600
Hayes Run	500	6.2	25	24	<0.5	7.5	125	-85	650
Brandy Camp	1,900	5.2	56	53	6.0	9.0	20	+110	850

# Monview-Mathies AIS AMD Treatment Pilot Study



# AMD Chemistry of the Monview-Mathies Discharge

**Table MM-1: Summary of the Monview-Mathies deep mine discharge water quality characteristics.**

<b>Average Flow gpm</b>	<b>Max. Flow gpm</b>	<b>pH</b>	<b>Total Fe mg/L</b>	<b>Fe<sup>2+</sup> mg/L</b>	<b>Total Al mg/L</b>	<b>Total Mn mg/L</b>	<b>Alkalinity mg/L</b>	<b>Calc. Acidity* mg/L</b>	<b>Sulfate mg/L</b>	<b>DO mg/L</b>
1,800	3,000	6.6	30	22	2.0	1.5	325	-270	1,050	7

\* Calc. Acidity value determined after all iron has been oxidized and precipitated.

# Phillips AIS AMD Treatment Pilot Study



# AMD Chemistry of the Phillips AMD in Redstone Creek Watershed (Uniontown, PA)

**Historic Phillip Mine AMD Discharge Characteristics (1998-2004).**

Condition	Flow gpm	pH	Total Fe mg/L	Fe <sup>2+</sup> mg/L	Total Mn mg/L	Alkalinity mg/L	Calc. Acidity* mg/L	CO <sub>2</sub> Acidity mg/L	Sulfate mg/L
Average	4054	6.0	68	61	3.0	226	-98	540	600
Maximum	6325	6.8	69	63	3.6	217	-85	83	650
Minimum	1681	6.6	67	48	2.6	237	-112	143	850

\* Calc. Acidity value determined after all iron has been oxidized and precipitated.

**Phillip Mine AMD Discharge Characteristics from Pilot Study.**

Temperature °C	Dissolved Oxygen mg/L	pH	Total Fe mg/L	Fe <sup>2+</sup> mg/L	Alkalinity mg/L	Calc. Acidity* mg/L	CO <sub>2</sub> Acidity mg/L
14.9	0.24	6.13	47.7	47.6	238	-150	425

\* Calc. Acidity value determined after all iron has been oxidized and precipitated.

# Scotts Tunnel AIS AMD Treatment Pilot Study



# AMD Chemistry of the Phillips AMD in Redstone Creek Watershed (Uniontown, PA)

**Scotts Tunnel (Site 19) AMD Discharge Characteristics.**

<b>Flow gpm</b>	<b>pH</b>	<b>Total Fe mg/L</b>	<b>Fe<sup>2+</sup> mg/L</b>	<b>Total Mn mg/L</b>	<b>Alkalinity mg/L</b>	<b>Calc. Acidity* mg/L</b>	<b>CO<sub>2</sub> Acidity mg/L</b>	<b>Sulfate mg/L</b>
3000-6000	5.8	23	23	4.5	35	30	150	230

\* Calc. Acidity value determined after all iron has been oxidized and precipitated.

## Goals & Objectives of the Pilot Study

- Determine AIS Treatment Effectiveness on various AMD discharges.
- Evaluate Alternative Treatment Options (e.g., aeration only) for the discharges.
- Determine the Required AIS Treatment System Design (Conceptual).

# Background Technical Information

Iron Oxidation Processes in  
AMD Treatment

# Ferrous Iron Oxidation Processes In AMD Treatment

## Homogeneous Ferrous Iron Oxidation (HomOX)

(Passive & Conventional Chemical Treatment Oxidation Process)

A solution-based oxidation process whereby ferrous and hydroxide complexes ( $\text{Fe}^{2+}$ ,  $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})^+$  &  $\text{Fe}(\text{OH})_2^0$ ) react with dissolved oxygen to form ferric iron ( $\text{Fe}^{3+}$ ).

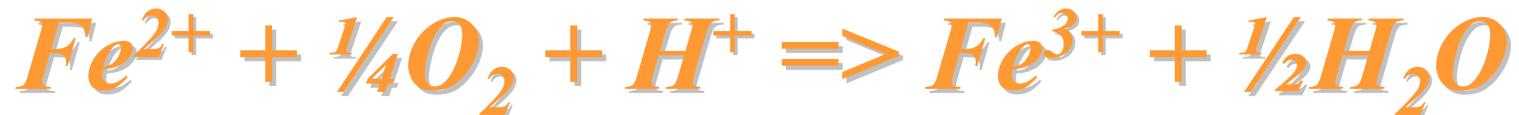
## Heterogeneous Ferrous Iron Oxidation (HetOX)

(AIS Treatment Oxidation Process)

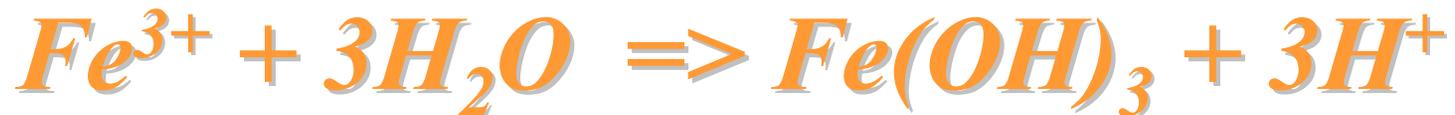
A solid/solution interface oxidation process whereby ferrous ( $\text{Fe}^{2+}$ ) is sorbed to the surface of iron oxide (or other oxide surfaces) and in the presence of dissolved oxygen is catalytically oxidized to ferric iron ( $\text{Fe}^{3+}$ ).

# Oxidation & Hydrolysis

(overall equations)



1 mg/L of D.O. = 7 mg/L Fe<sup>2+</sup>

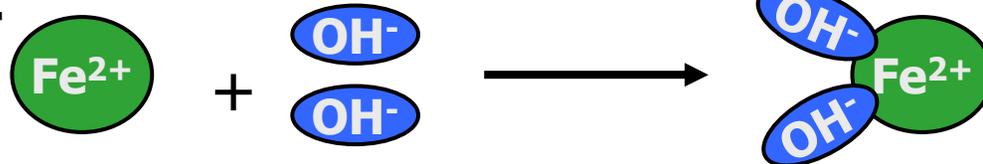


1.8 mg/L as CaCO<sub>3</sub> = 1 mg/L Fe<sup>2+</sup>

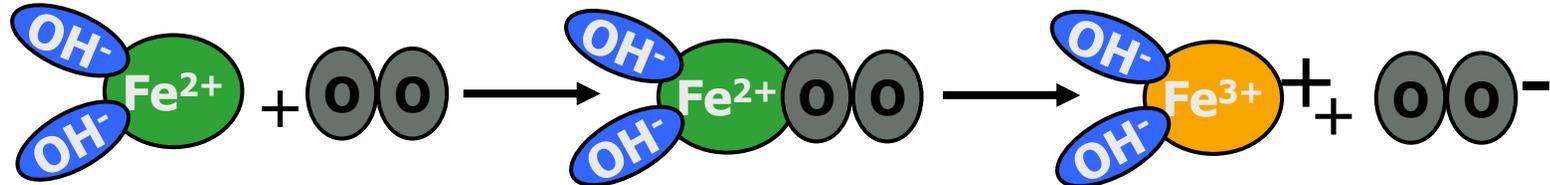


# Homogeneous – Solution-based Oxidation

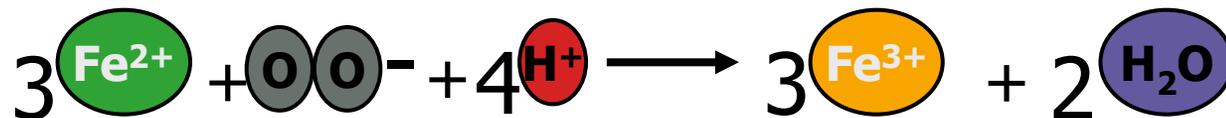
## STEP 1



## STEP 2



## STEP 3

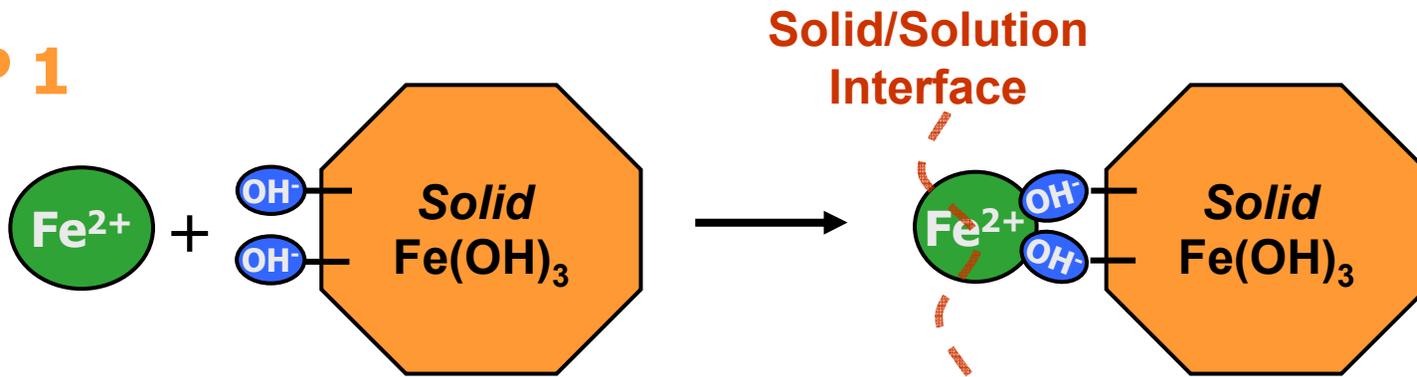


## STEP 4

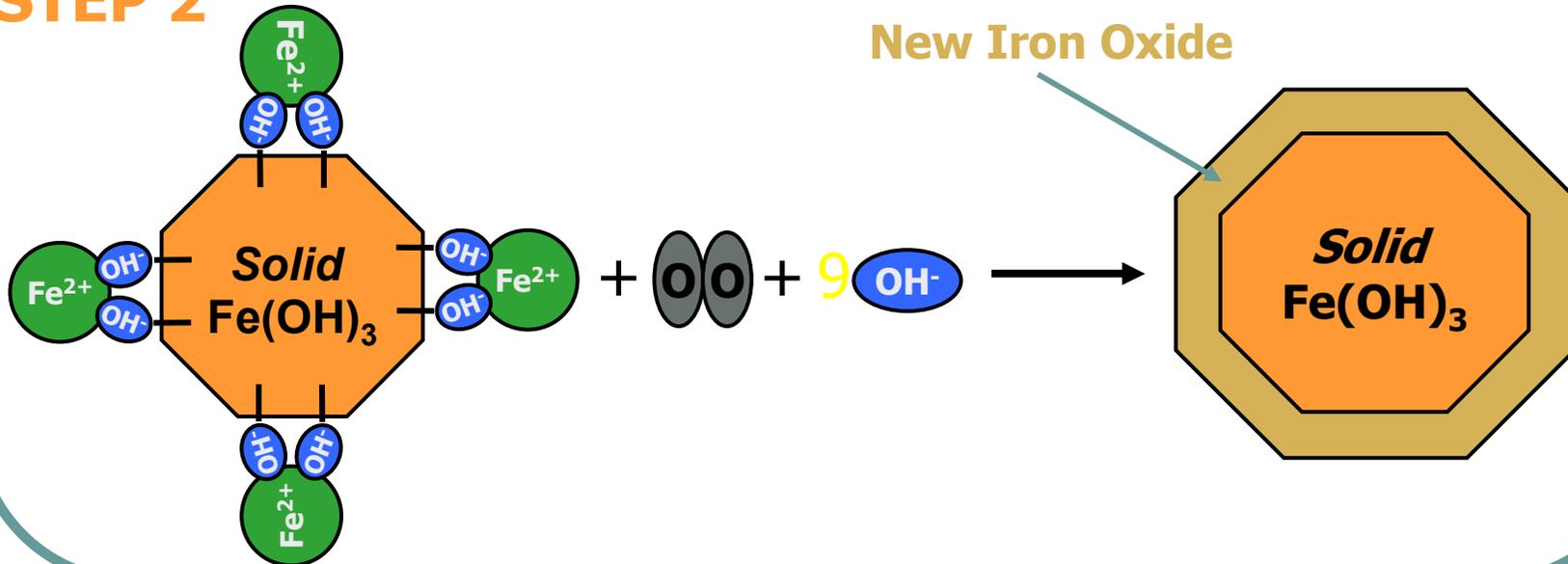


# Heterogeneous - Surface-based Oxidation

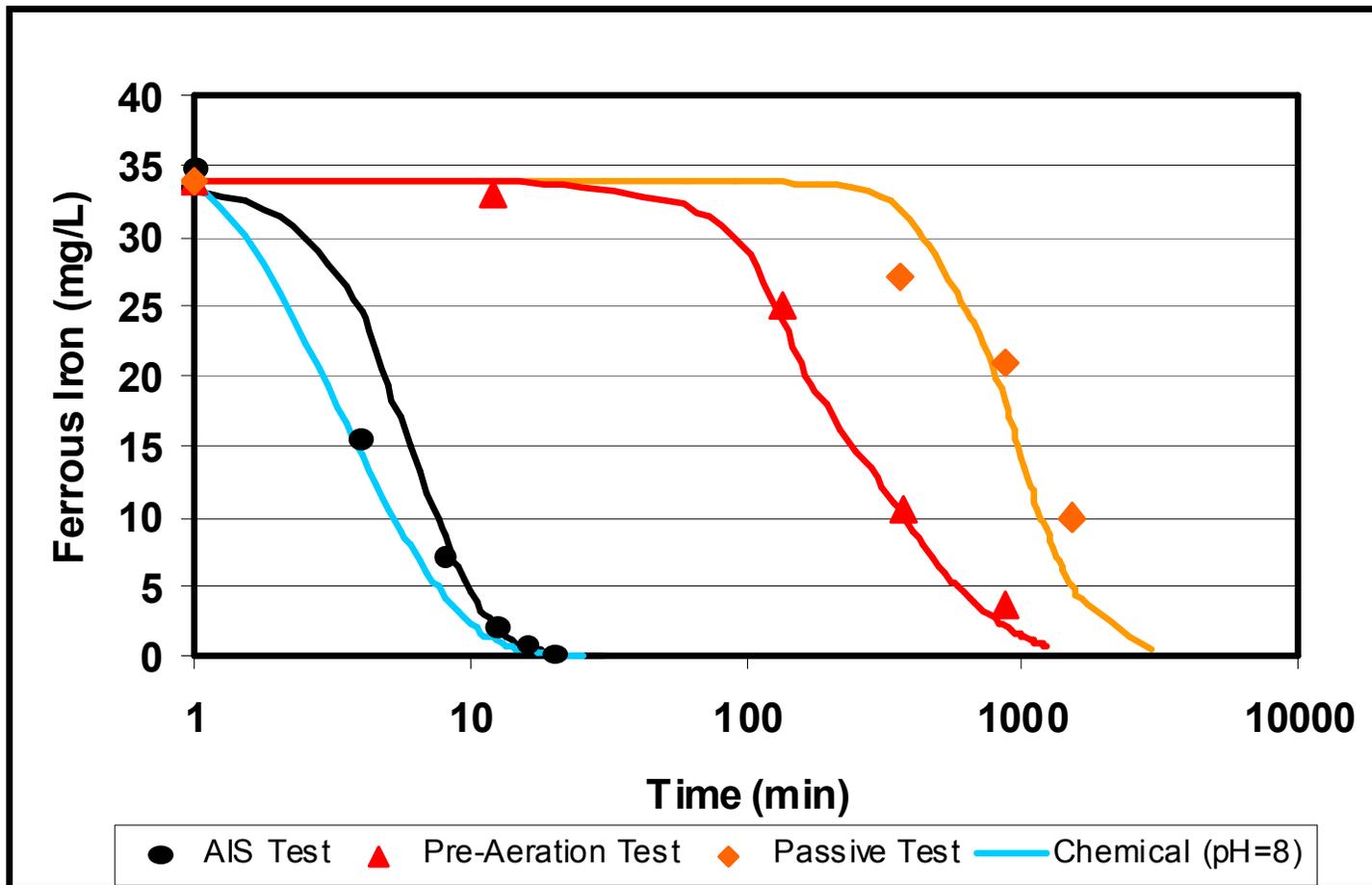
STEP 1



STEP 2



# Comparison of Ferrous Iron Oxidation in Various AMD Treatment Methods

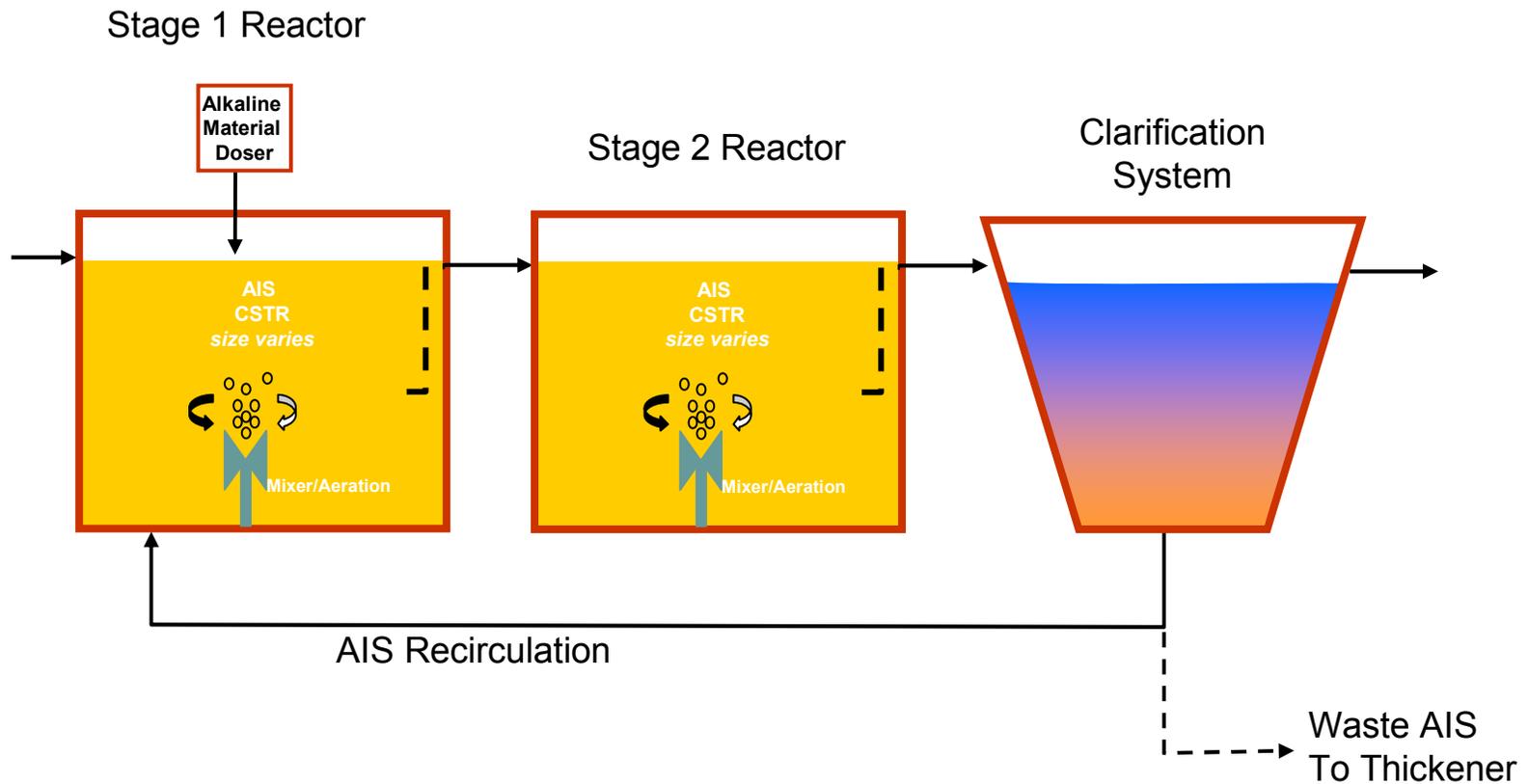


# AIS Pilot Study Testing

- Two Stage Reactor used.
- Fine Bubble Diffusers at 16 to 24 cfm.
- Recirculated AIS from incorporated clarifier.
- Monitoring evaluated DO, temperature, pH, AIS, and Ferrous remaining.

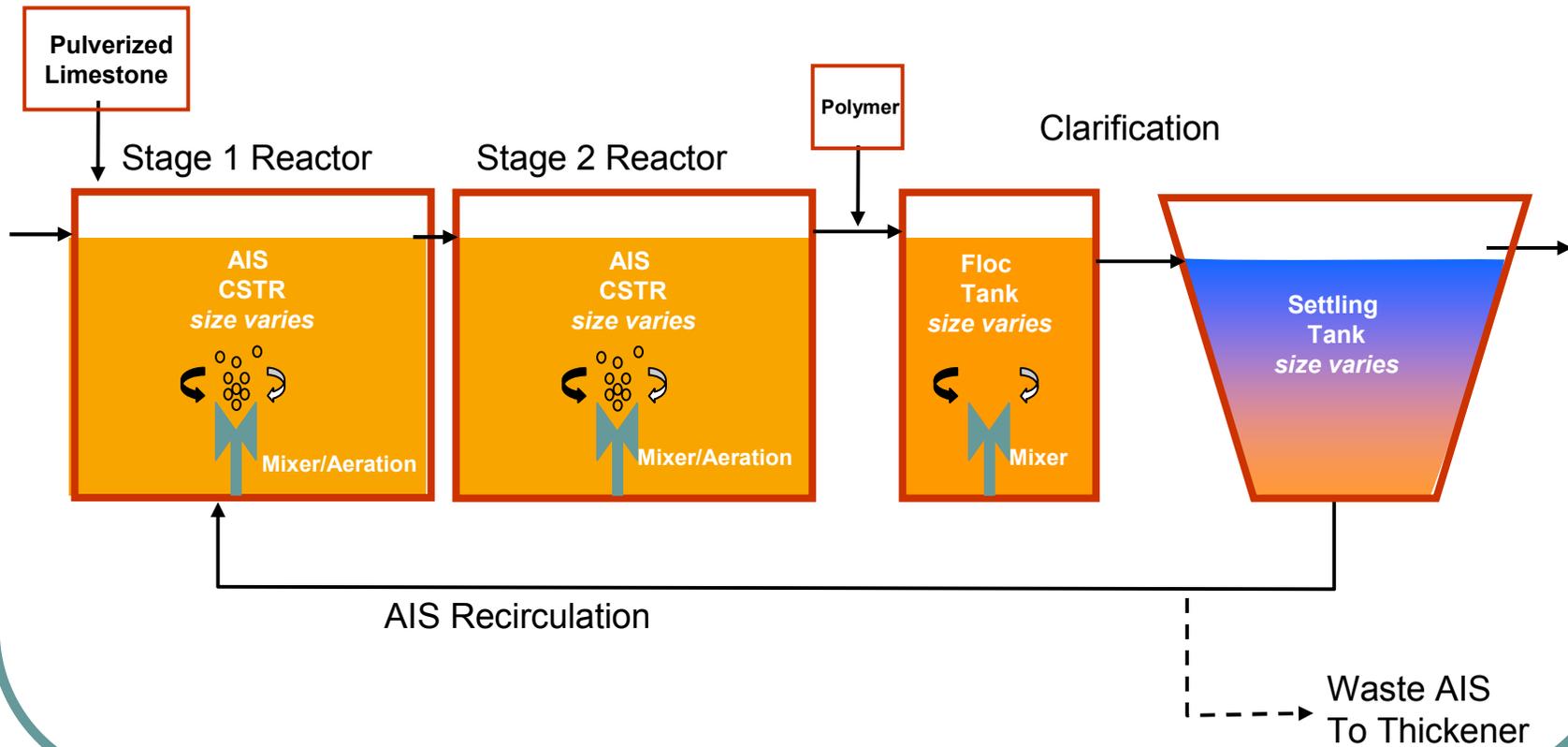
# AMD Treatment in a Two-Stage Flow-Through AIS System

(PATENT PENDING)



# Field Investigations AMD Treatment in a Two-Stage Flow-Through AIS System

(PATENT PENDING)



# Pilot System Configuration



## Pilot AIS System

- Trailer Multi-Tank Unit
- Aeration Blower Unit
- PL Doser Unit
- Clarifier – Inclined Plate
- Sludge Return Pump

## Control Panel

- Polymer Dose Control/ Pump
- Sludge Pump Controls
- Mixer Speed Controls
- PL Doser Unit
- Blower Controls



# Pilot System Components



## Intake Pump

- 1½ HP Submersible Pump
- Placed in AMD discharge Channel

## Flow Control Inlet Box

- Adjustable side weir plates
- Flow determined by V-notch weir



# Pilot System Components



## Reactor 2

- Aeration/Mixing
- Outlet Box/Polymer Dosing

## Reactor 1

- PL Dose
- AIS Return
- Aeration/Mixing



# Pilot System Components



## Flocculation Tank

- Slow Low Shear Mixer
- Formation of Large Iron Oxide Particles

## Clarifier – Inclined Plate

- Removal of Iron Oxide Particles
- Clarified Effluent
- Return of AIS to Reactor 1



# Pilot Study Field Testing



- **Aeration Testing**
  - $O_2$  (DO)
  - $CO_2$  (pH)
- **AIS Iron Oxidation Rates**
  - Aeration Oxidation Only
  - AIS Oxidation
- **Polymer Testing**
  - Polymer Type
  - Polymer Dose
- **Iron Oxide Settling**
  - Settling Rates
  - SA Loading

# Summary Table of Blue Valley AIS Pilot Testing (30 gpm)

**Table BV-9: Summary of analytical results from AIS pilot testing (Test AIS2) at AMD Flow = 30 gpm and Air Flow = 16 cfm and polymer dose 65 mL/min started on June 19, 2007 at 2:00 PM.**

Location	pH	Dissolved Oxygen mg/L	Temperature °C	Total Iron mg/L	Dissolved Iron mg/L
<i>11:00 AM on June 20, 2007</i>					
Raw	6.29	1.75	9.9	13.8	13.2
React 1	6.71	8.79	10.2	2,120	1.00
React 2	6.89	10.35	10.4	1,968	0.07
AIS Recirc	--	--	--	7,840	--
<i>1:30 PM on June 20, 2007</i>					
React 1	6.68	8.80	10.2	1,984	1.01
React 2	6.88	10.30	10.4	2,010	0.04
<i>3:30 PM on June 20, 2007</i>					
React 1	6.71	8.80	10.2	1,960	1.04
React 2	6.91	10.30	10.4	2,000	0.04
AIS Recirc	--	--	--	8,240	--
Clarifier	--	--	--	5.40	0.02

# Summary Table of Phillips AIS Pilot Testing (80 gpm)

<b>Table PH-8: Summary of analytical results from Phillips AIS pilot testing (Test AIS6) at AMD Flow = 80 gpm and Air Flow = 18 cfm and polymer dose 180 mL/min started on October 5, 2007 at 6:00 PM.</b>					
<b>Location</b>	<b>pH</b>	<b>Dissolved Oxygen mg/L</b>	<b>Temperature °C</b>	<b>Total Iron mg/L</b>	<b>Dissolved Iron mg/L</b>
<i>8:00 AM on October 6, 2007</i>					
React 1	6.32	6.1	14.8	2,100	0.09
React 2	6.40	8.3	14.9	2,600	0.04
AIS Recirc	--	--	--	10,300	--
Clarifier	6.38	--	15.0	5.8	0.04
<i>10:30 AM on October 6, 2007</i>					
Raw	6.10	0.2	15.0	47.4	47.6
React 1	6.30	5.8	15.2	2,600	0.04
React 2	6.51	8.4	15.3	2,300	0.03
AIS Recirc	--	--	--	9,200	--
Clarifier	6.47	8.4	15.4	1.05	0.01
<i>12:30 PM on October 6, 2007</i>					
React 1	6.28	6.4	15.4	2,100	0.05
React 2	6.44	8.4	15.5	2,500	0.02
AIS Recirc	--	--	--	11,000	--
Clarifier	6.36	8.5	15.5	7.0	0.02

# Summary Table of Scotts Tunnel Long Term Testing

<b>Table ST-13: Summary of results from Scotts Tunnel AIS pilot testing (Test AIS5) at AMD Flow = 20 gpm, Air Flow = 18 cfm, Pulverized limestone dose = 4 gr/min, RAIS flow = 3 gpm and polymer dose = 50 mL/min started on September 15, 2008 at 4:00 PM.</b>						
<b>Location</b>	<b>pH</b>	<b>Dissolved Oxygen mg/L</b>	<b>Temperature °C</b>	<b>Total Iron mg/L</b>	<b>Dissolved Iron mg/L</b>	<b>Alkalinity mg/L</b>
<i>10:30 AM on September 17, 2008</i>						
React 1	6.56	10.8	12.8	2,050	2.95	--
React 2	6.92	11.4	13.1	1,830	0.07	--
Clarifier	6.85	11.4	12.8	2.20	0.03	35
RAIS	--	--	--	26,000	--	--
<i>9:30 AM on September 19, 2008</i>						
React 1	6.65	11.0	12.3	2,000	1.65	--
React 2	6.94	11.7	12.4	2,080	0.03	--
Clarifier	6.89	11.8	12.3	2.29	0.01	47
RAIS	--	--	--	20,000	--	--
<i>8:15 AM on September 21, 2008</i>						
Raw	5.96	5.85	11.8	23.6	22.9	--
React 1	6.79	10.2	11.9	2,150	1.63	--
React 2	7.15	11.0	11.9	2,260	0.05	--
Clarifier	7.10	10.8	11.9	1.66	0.01	61
RAIS	--	--	--	25,000	--	--
<i>11:00 AM on September 23, 2008</i>						
React 1	6.75	10.0	12.6	2,370	0.79	--
React 2	7.05	10.9	12.7	2,370	0.06	--
Clarifier	7.14	10.6	12.8	1.75	0.01	55
RAIS	--	--	--	23,000	--	--

# **Example of System Design and Cost Evaluation**

**Phillips AMD Discharge**



# Phillips AIS Treatment System Estimated Capital Costs

**Table PH-14: Phillips AMD Discharge AIS Treatment System Preliminary Equipment List & System Cost<sup>1</sup>**

<b>Item No.</b>	<b>Item Description</b>	<b>Number</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>Control System</b>	
	a. PLC Unit	1
	b. pH/Turbidity/Flow Monitors	2
	c. Control Building	1
<b>2</b>	<b>AIS Treatment System – IOT, Inc.</b>	
	a. 80,000 gallon Reactor Tanks (mix & aeration)	4
	b. 25 H.P Top Mounted Mixers (incl. mounts)	4
	c. 25 H.P. Blower/& Aeration Equipment	3
	f. 3,800 sq. ft. Flocculation Clarifiers	2
	g. 15 H.P. AIS Recirculation and WAIS Pumps	4
	h. 12 L/min (max.) Polymer System	1
<b>4</b>	<b>Sludge Handling System – IOT, Inc.</b>	
	a. 80,000 gallon AIS Holding Tank	1
	b. 100 H.P. Jet Mixer	1
	c. 1 H.P. Rail Mounted Decant Pump	1
	d. 15 H.P. Sludge Discharge Pump	1
<b>Estimated System Cost</b>		<b>\$2,690,000</b>
<b>Estimated Freight</b>		<b>\$100,000</b>
<b>Estimated Total Equipment Cost</b>		<b>\$2,790,000</b>

<sup>1</sup> Costs reflect January 2008 pricing for equipment and freight

# AIS Treatment System Estimated Operation Costs

<b>Table PH-15: Phillips AIS Treatment System Operating Cost Estimate</b>	
<b>Item</b>	<b>Cost \$/yr</b>
O&M Electricity (\$/yr)	\$105,000
Polymer Use (\$/yr)	\$20,000
Solids Disposal (\$/yr)	\$100,000
Equipment Maintenance (\$/yr)	\$10,000
Personnel O&M Costs (\$/yr)	\$20,000-\$40,000
<b>Total O&amp;M Costs (\$/yr)</b>	<b>\$270,000<sup>1</sup></b>
<b>Non-Personnel O&amp;M Costs (\$/yr)</b>	<b>\$240,000</b>
<i>Potential Iron Oxide Reuse (@ \$0.05/lb)</i>	<i>+\$90,000</i>
<b><i>BALANCE of O&amp;M Costs</i></b>	<b><i>\$50,000</i></b>

<sup>1</sup> using personnel O&M cost of \$30,000/yr

**AIS treatment costs for the various studies ranged between of \$0.03 and \$0.20 per 1,000 gallons of treated water**

*(depending on inclusion of various operating costs and reflection of capital costs in the estimate).*

# Summary of AIS Pilot Studies

- AIS Testing shows rapid ferrous iron oxidation and removal similar to the existing chemical treatment.
- Oxidation rates from the AIS testing are consistent with the heterogeneous model; permits use for design of an AIS reactors.
- AIS Treatment System have capital costs similar to passive systems but higher than standard lime treatment systems (i.e., lime dosing and ponds).
- AIS Operating & Maintenance Costs are similar to passive treatment, but substantially lower than standard lime treatment (i.e., no lime costs).
- Treatment Costs will vary between \$0.03 and \$0.20 per 1000 gallons treated.
- AIS Treatment has potential to develop beneficial reuses for iron oxide solids and treated water?

# AIS (Iron Oxide) Reuse

- **Pigments** (concrete, stains, paints)
- **Metallurgical** (powder metal)
- **Environmental** (phosphate, arsenic, trace metal)



- High Purity of > 95% Iron Oxide Produced from testing
- Minimal Calcium & Magnesium Contamination
- Minimal Trace Metal Contamination
- Color and Properties Consistent with Commercial Pigments

# AIS Treated Water Reuse

- **Industrial** (cooling, process)
- **Commercial** (aquaculture – trout)
- **Energy** (geothermal)
  - Commercial, Industrial, Residential

